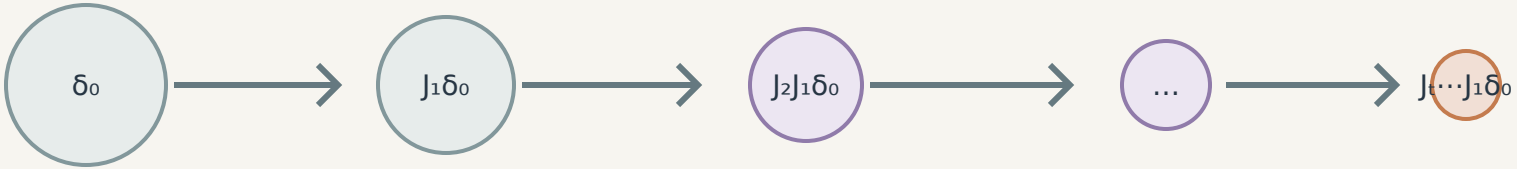
REPEATED STEPS ACCUMULATE



For a scalar gain g, repeated steps give g^T.

For a model, direction changes matter too; the finite-horizon Jacobian product is the relevant object.